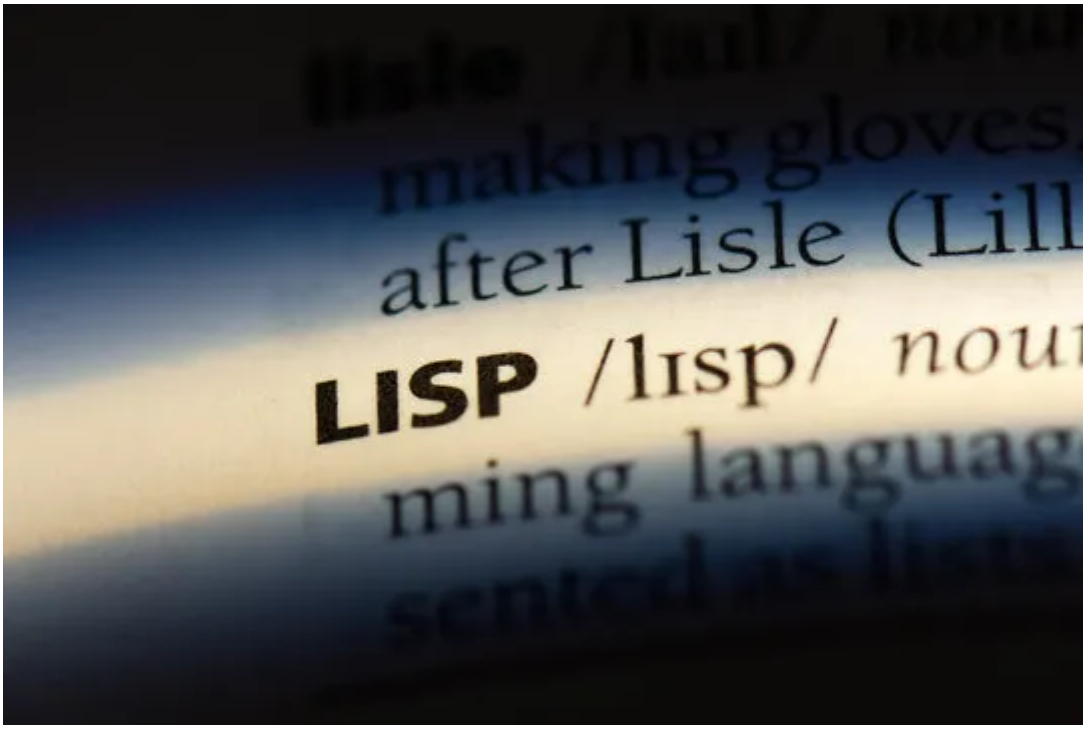
Private Bobert



Created 2025-01-03 23:39:11 UTC by Apollo
Updated 2026-02-13 12:49:04 UTC by Spitfire